



AFGL-TR-81-0181

# DEVELOPMENT OF LARGE CYLINDRICAL STRIPLINE ANTENNA ARRAYS

Henry Weinschel Al Waterman

Physical Science Laboratory New Mexico State University Box 3-PSL Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003

24 June 1981

Final Report for Period February 1978 - January 1981

Approved for Public Release; distribution unlimited.

AIR FORCE GEOPHYSICS LABORATORY AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND UNITED STATES AIR FORCE Hanscom AFB, Massachusetts 01731

819 71 000



Qualified requestors may obtain additional copies from the Defense Technical Information Center. All others should apply to the National Technical Information Service.

Unclassified
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Date Entered)

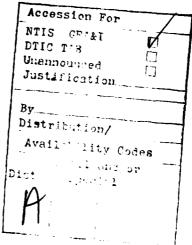
	BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
AFGLYTR-81-0181 AP A10419	ION NO. 3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
TITLE (and Subtitle)  Development of Large Cylindrical	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED / Final Report.
Stripline Antenna Arrays,	Feb 1978 - Jan 1978 -
	// PD00990 /
Henry D./Weinschel	THRET OR GRANT NUMBER(*)
Alexander/Waterman	F19628-78-C-0052
PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Physical Science Laboratory	10. PROGRAM ELEMFAT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
Box 3-PSL	62101F 765901AJ
New Mexico State Univ., Las Cruces, NM 88003	1039UTAJ
Air Force Geophysics Laboratory Hanscom AFB, Massachusetts 01731	Jun (13) NUMBER OF PAGES
Contract Monitor: Raymond E. Wilton: I CR	69
MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS(II ditterent from Controlling (	
	Unclassified
	154. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING
Approved to paoric release, distribution	unlimited 198
A - Approved for public release; distribution  OISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract misred in Block 20, if different to the abstract misred in Block 20, if different misred in Block 20, if different misred in Block 20, if differen	16 198
	16 198
DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the aberract entered in Block 20, if diffe	16 198
DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the aberract entered in Block 20, if diffe	16 198
OISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abetract entered in Block 20, if diffe supplementary notes  Previously produced related publications under	erent (roan Report)
OISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abetract smiored in Block 20, if diffusion supplementary notes  Previously produced related publications under Appendices D and E.	r this contract appear in
OISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if difficulties of the a	r this contract appear in
OISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different support of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different support of the support o	r this contract appear in  number)  Electrically small antennas Corporate harness

DD FORM 73 1473 EDITION OF THOU SE IS OBSOLETE

Unclassified
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE. Then Date Entered)

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

																		Page No.
1.0	INTRODUCTI	ON												•				1
2.0	ANTENNA DE	VELOPMEN'	т															1
	2.1 Overv	iew																1
	2.2 The M	lodel 55.	205 Ant	enna						•								1
	2.3 The M	lodel 55.	1405 Ar	ntenna														2
	2.4 The M	lodel 55.	1505 Ar	ntenna														2
	2.5 The M	lode1 55	2005 Ar	itenna														2
	2.6 The T	en Inch	Diamete	er Sph	ere	•												2
	2.7 The M	lodel 67.	004 Ant	enna		•												3
3.0 APENE	STRIPLINE	ANTENNA	FABRICA	ATION	PROCI	EDUI	RE	•					•	٠	٠	•		3
Apper	ıdix A	List of	Fígures	;		• .												A-1
Apper	dix B	Antennas	develo	oped u	nder	cor	itia	ict	F1	962	8-7	8-0	2-0	05	2			B-1
Apper	ıdix C	Antennas	shippe	ed dur	ing (	the	rep	or	t p	eri	.od						•	C-1
Apper	ıdix D	Cumulati	ve inde	ex to	the o	quai	tei	ŀу	re	por	ts							D-1
Apper	dix E	Index of	publis	shed s	cient	tifi	c r	epo	ort	s a	nd	pap	er	·s				E-1



#### 1.0 INTRO CTION

This is the final report for the contract period from February 1978 to January 1981.

The authors wish to thank J. E. Litton, R. Lanphere and other members of the Physical Science Laboratory (PSL), Antenna Technology Section, who contributed to the work reported herein.

## 2.0 ANTENNA DEVELOPMENT

## 2.1 Overview

During the report period several stripline antennas were developed for large diameter vehicles. All of the antennas have a number of features in common and in order to avoid repetitive descriptions those features will be outlined here and the differences will be discussed in the sections pertaining to the particular antenna models.

The unit element common to all arrays is a stripline slot antenna. The array is formed by feeding a number of slots with a stripline corporate harness which terminates at the center junction into an SMA coaxial launcher. The constraints on the harness lengths are that the sections between junctions be multiples of half wavelengths and that the slots be all fed in phase. The optimum design is the one that meets the above constraints and has a minimum harness width. The number of arrays used for a particular vehicle is determined by the vehicle diameter. If more than one array is used the arrays are fed by coaxial cable from a common junction.

### 2.2 The Model 55.205 Antenna

The Model 55.205 antenna was designed to be used with a 17.2 inch diameter vehicle. The antenna is illustrated in Figure 1 through 4. The total array consists of two eight element and one four element sub-arrays. The sub-arrays are fed through a printed circuit power divider and coaxial harness. The power divider was specially designed for this array and carries

the designation PSL PWD 205. The antenna is mounted in a recess of the vehicle and its surface is flush with the 0.D. of the vehicle.

## 2.3 The Model 55.1405 Antenna

The Model 55.1405 antenna was designed for a 14 inch diameter vehicle. The antenna is illustrated in Figures 9 and 10. It consists of two subarrays of 8 elements each. The antenna surface is flush with the O.D. of the vehicle.

#### 2.4 The Model 55.1505 Antenna

The Model 55.1505 antenna was designed for a 15 inch diameter. It is very similar to the model 55.1405 antenna described in Section 2.3, except that the spacing between unit elements was increased to accommodate the larger vehicle diameter. Since the spacing was only increased by 0.038 $\lambda$  at 2.25 GHz it had no significant effect on the radiation pattern.

## 2.5 The Model 55.2005 Antenna

The Model 55.2005 antenna was designed for a 20 inch diameter vehicle. The antenna is illustrated in Figure, 21 and 22. Three arrays with eight elements each are required for the 20 inch diameter vehicle. It should be noted that in Figure 24 the two antenna arrays shown at either end of the vehicle extension are independent antennas that operate at different frequencies.

## 2.6 The Ten Inch Diameter Sphere

The two antennas were designed for the sphere. The antenna for the S-Band frequency is the Model 55.511 stripline slot array. The 550 MHz frequency antenna is a two element array of Model 67.006 printed circuit transmission line antennas. The antennas are mounted on a 9 inch diameter cylinder which becomes part of the sphere. The spherical surface is obtained by encapsulating the antennas in FPH foam. To obtain a smooth surface the foam is filled with latex paint and is then sprayed with plasite paint. The antennas are illustrated in Figures 27 through 30.

# 2.7 The Model 67.004 Antenna

The Model 67.004 antenna is very similar to the Model 67.006 antenna described in Section 2.6. It differs only in size since it was designed for a 409 MHz operating frequency.

## 3.0 STRIPLINE ANTENNA FABRICATION PROCEDURE

The procedure for fabrication is the same for all models. After the harness has been designed, the amberlith master is cut and is used for photoetching the printed circuit board. The material used is K-6098 teflon-fiberglass, .060 thick, copper-clad board manufactured by the 3M Company. The slots and the harness are photoetched on opposite sides of the same board which is then glued to a second board from which the copper has been removed on one side of the board. During the gluing process, which requires both heat and pressure, the antenna is also shaped to the approximate vehicle diameter. The array is then trimmed to the correct dimensions and the holes that constitute the cavity walls are drilled. The feed connector is attached and the antenna is copper plated. After the copper plating the antenna receives a preliminary performance test after which it is nickel plated. The final tests are performed with the antenna mounted on a mockup or flight vehicle extension for impedance and radiation pattern measurements.

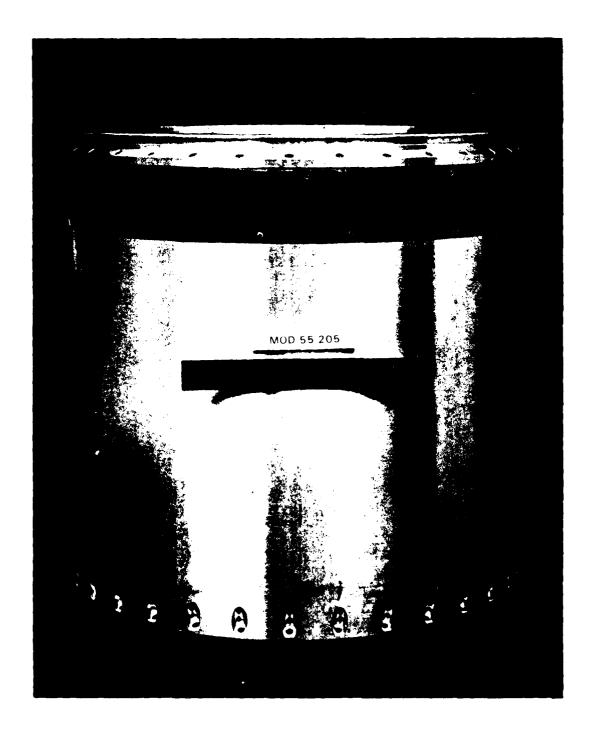
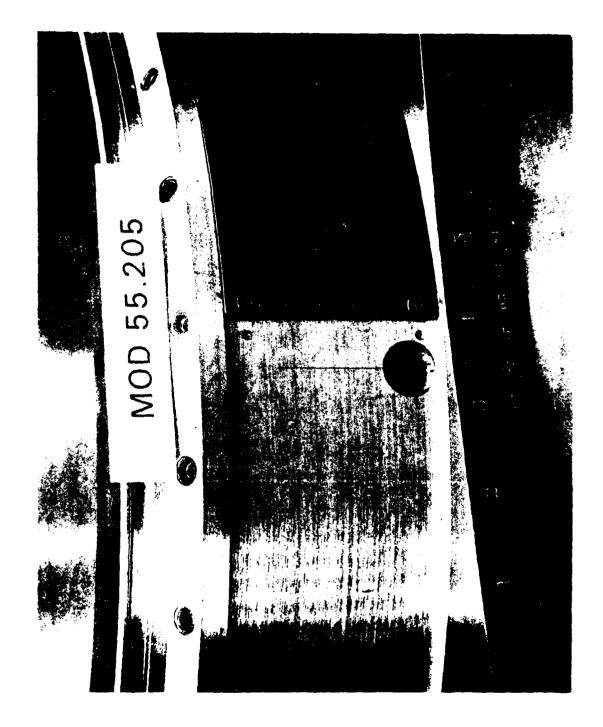


Figure 1. Model 55.205 stripline antenna mounted on a 17.2 inchdiameter while extension.



Property and of the wine to the State and one or the fourted.

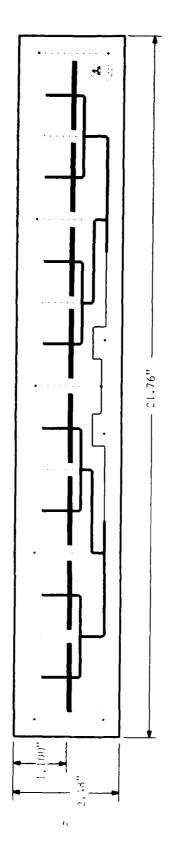


Figure 3. X-Ray view of the Model 55,205 Antenna.

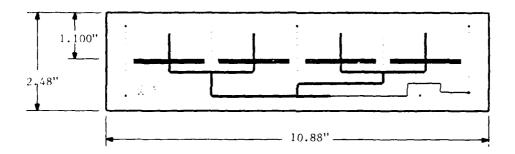


Figure 4. X-Ray view of the Model 55.205.5 Antenna.

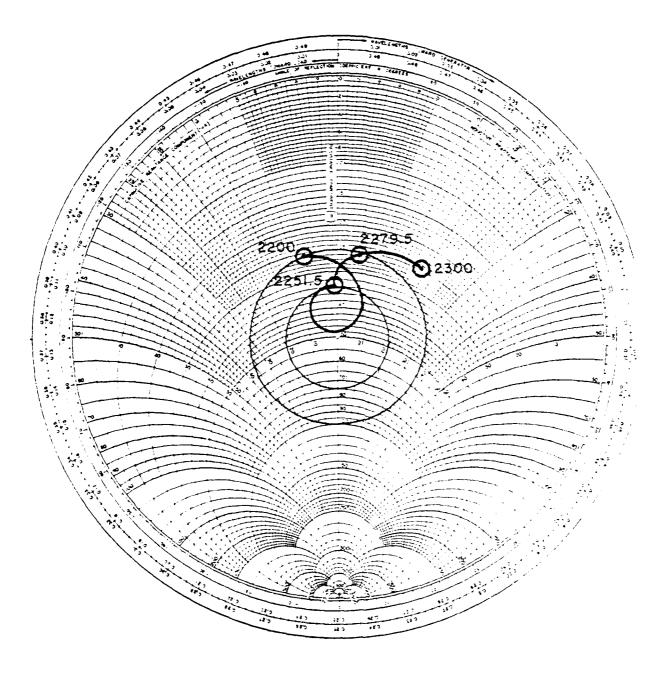


Figure 1. Impedance versus frequency chart for the Model 53.2 followers array.

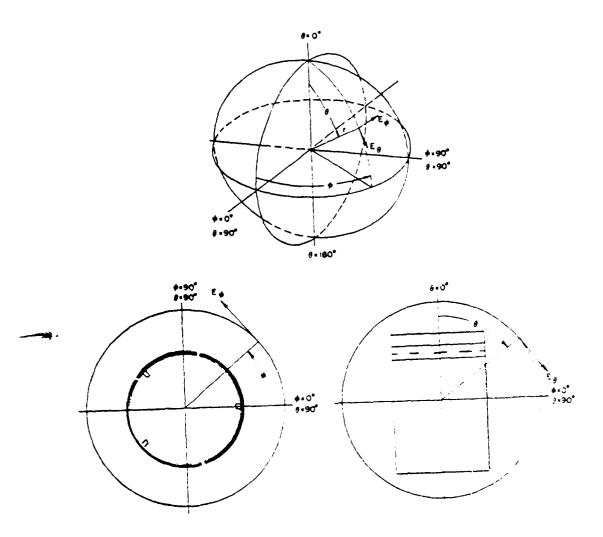
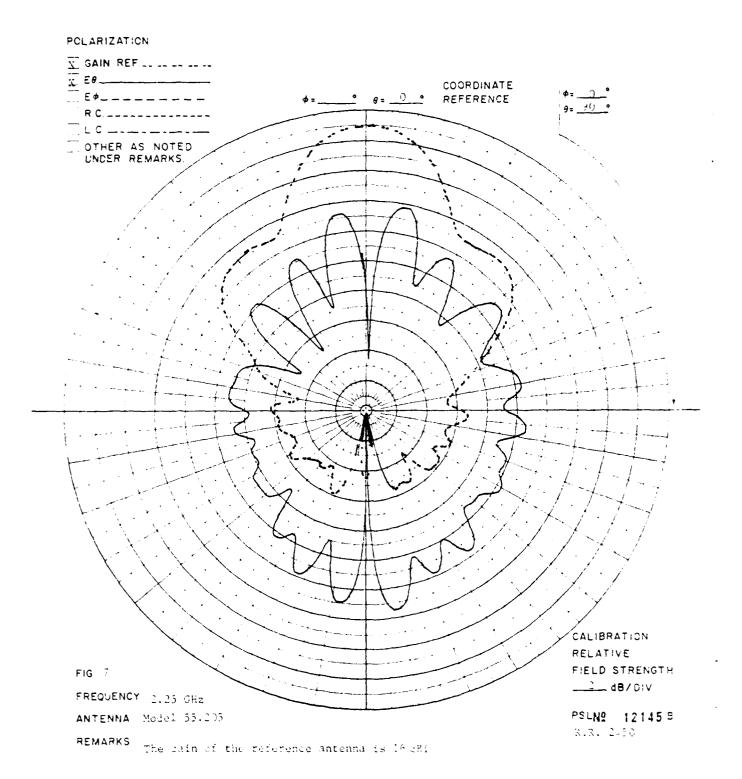
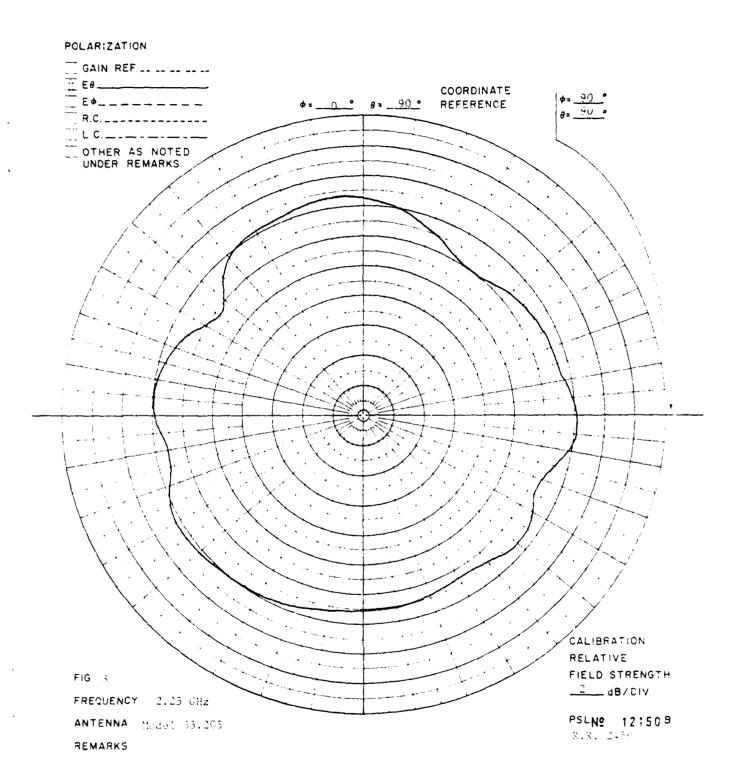
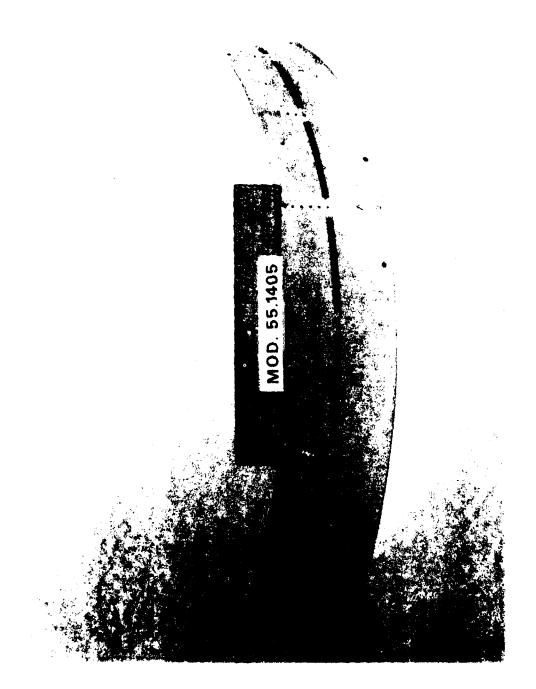


Figure 6. Coordinates for the Model 33.205 and 53.205.3 pattern Measurements. Range Request No. 2-30.







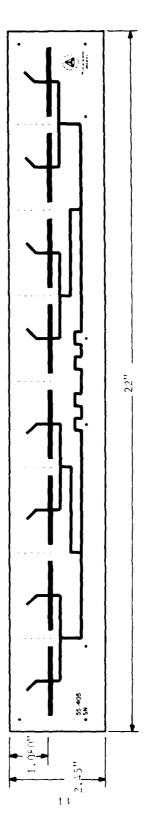


Figure 10. X-Ray view of the Model 55.1405 Antenna.

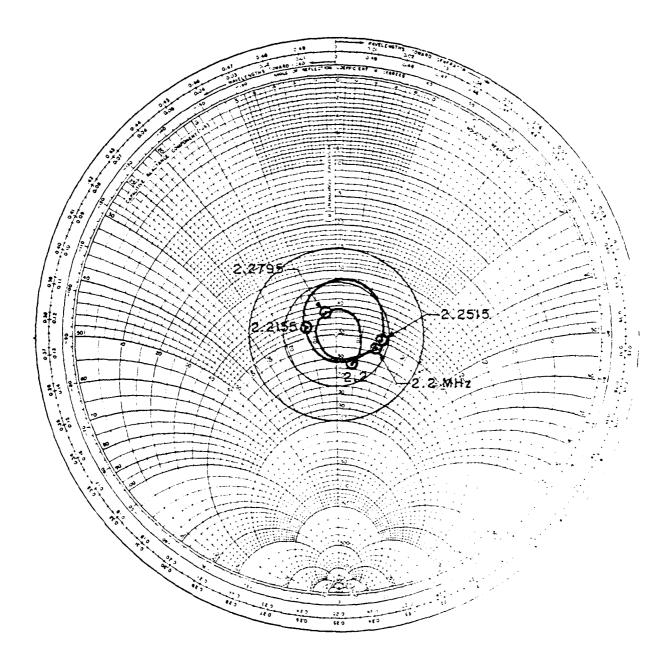


Figure 11. Imperance versus frequency surve for the Model of the contribute

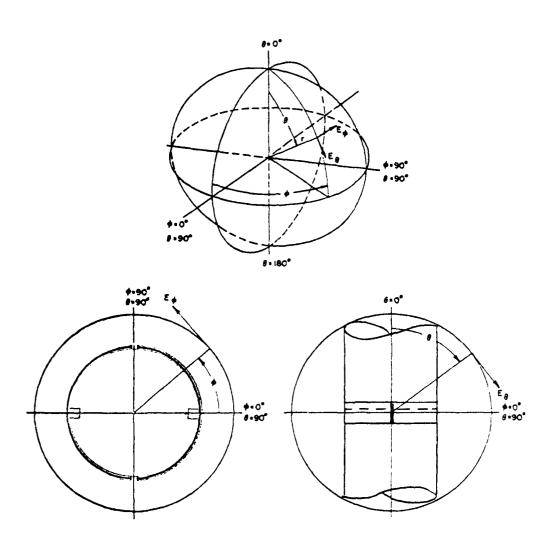
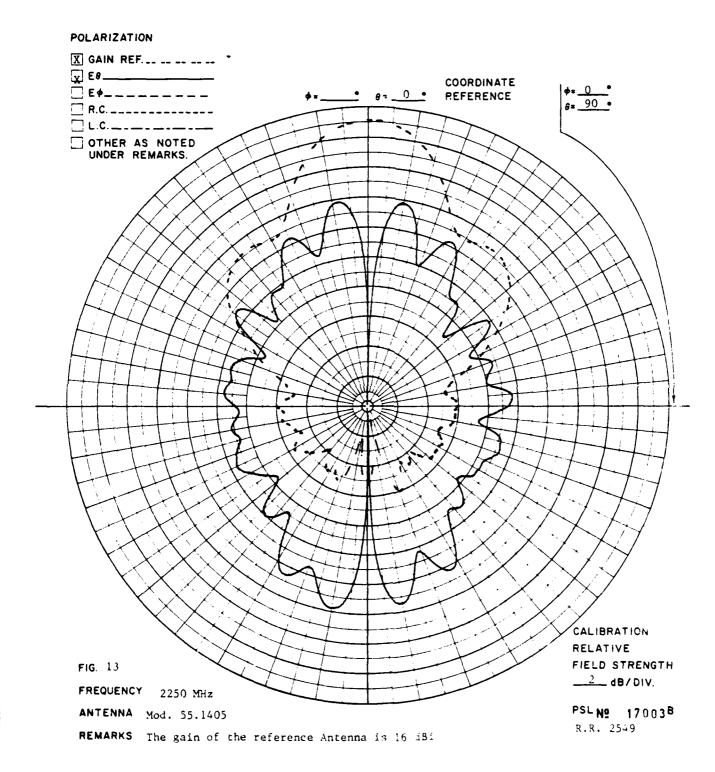
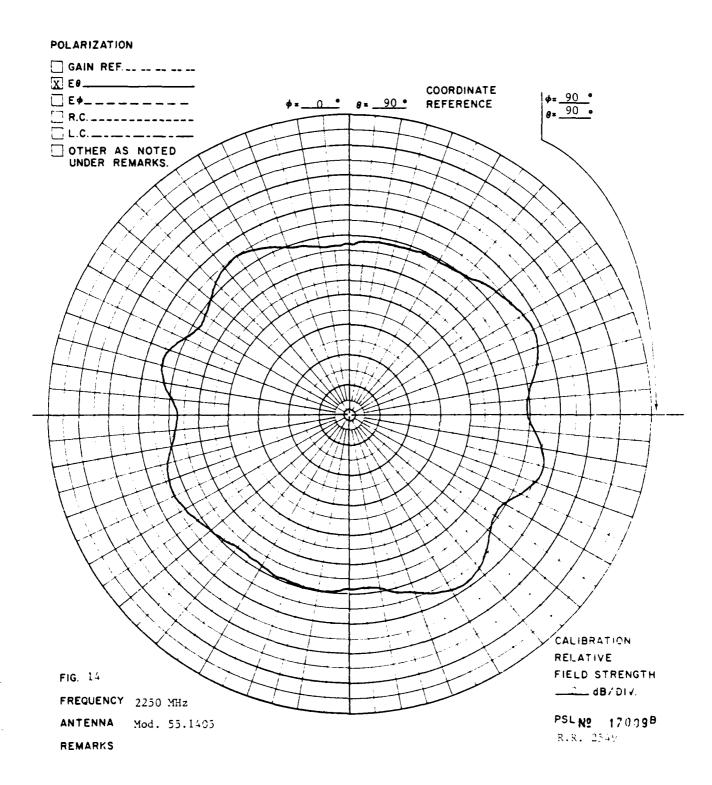
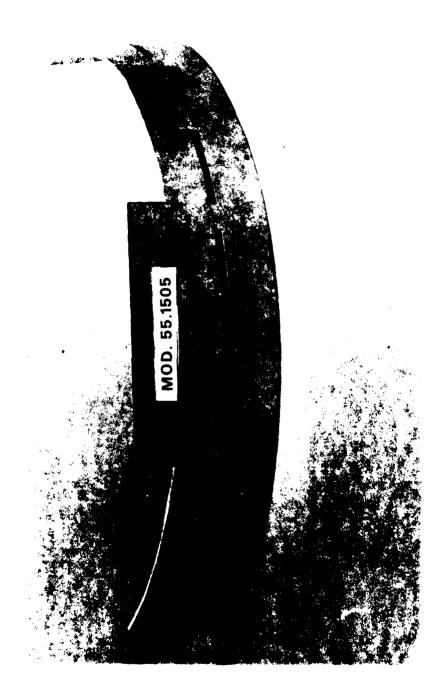


Figure 12. Coordinates for the Model 55.1405 pattern measurements. Range Request No. 2549.







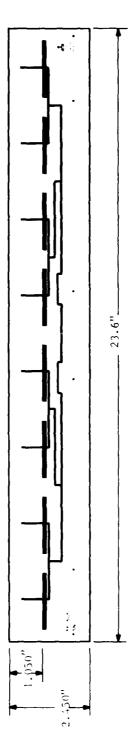


Figure 16. X-Ray view of the Model 55.1505 Antenna.

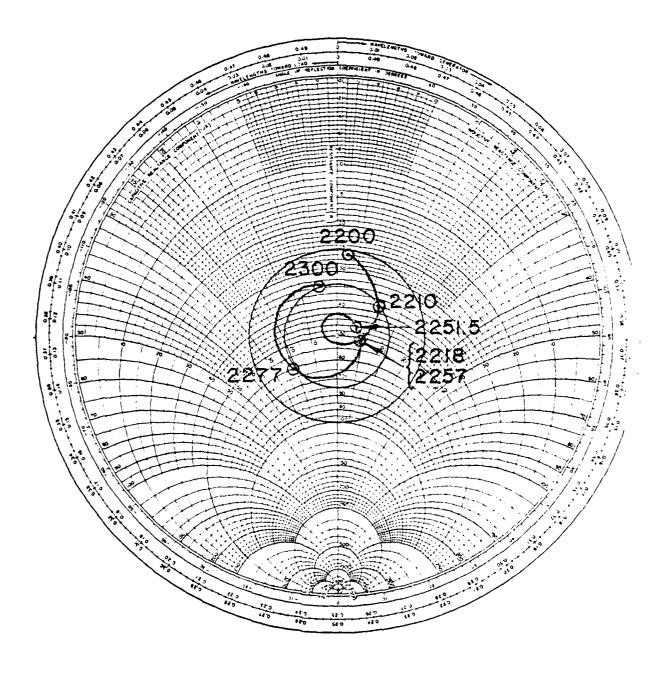


Figure 17. Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 55.1505.

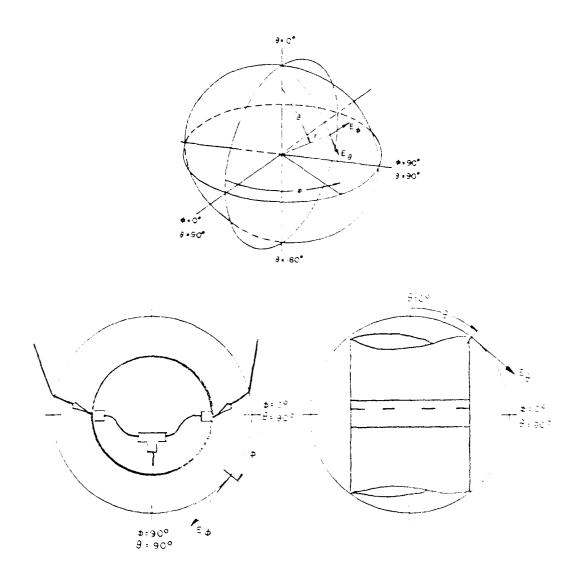
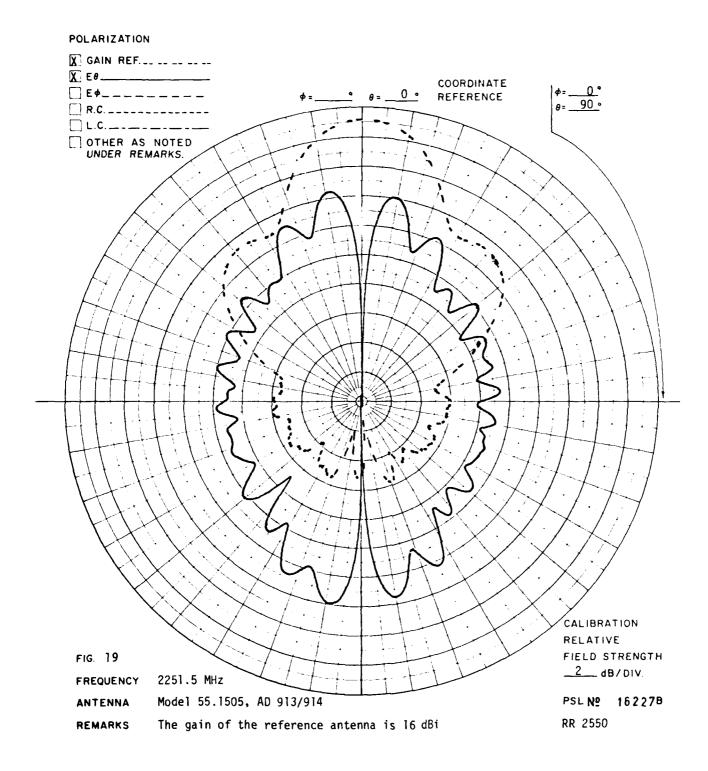


Figure 18. Coordinates for the Model 55.1505 patterns. Range Request No. 2550.



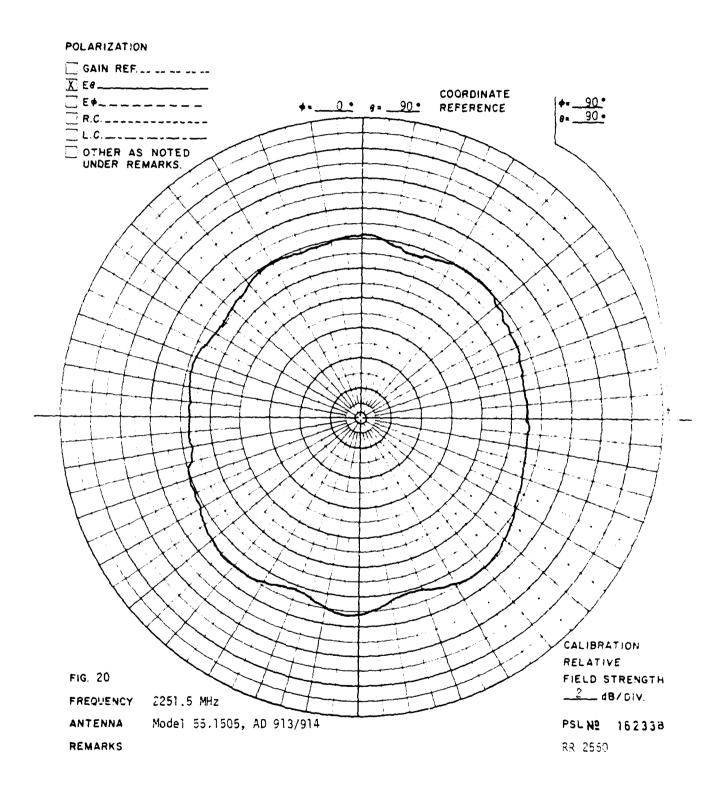




Figure 21. View of the Model 55,2005 Subarray.

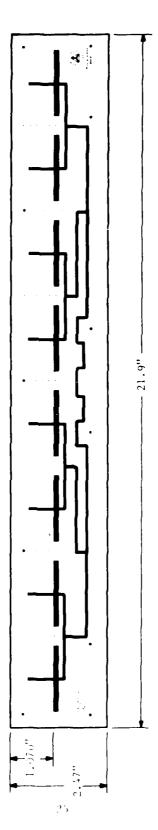


Figure 22. X-Ray view of the Model 55.2005 Antenna.

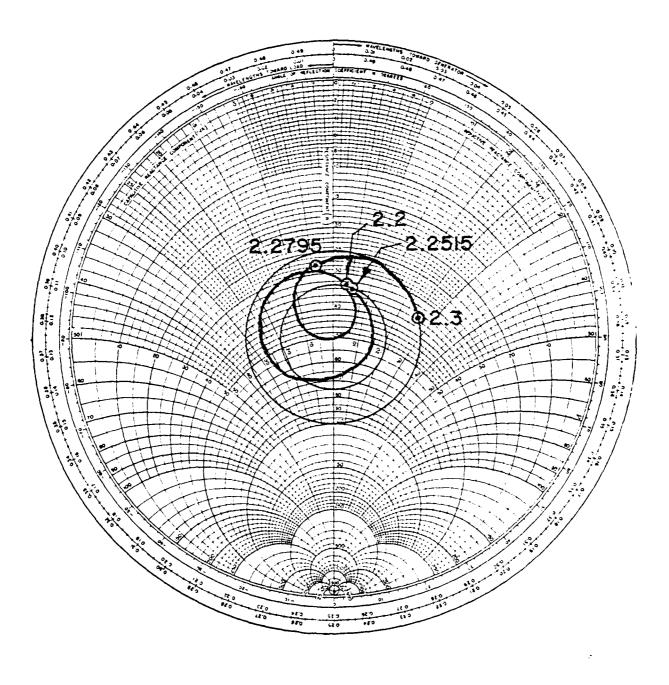


Figure 23. Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 55.2005 array.

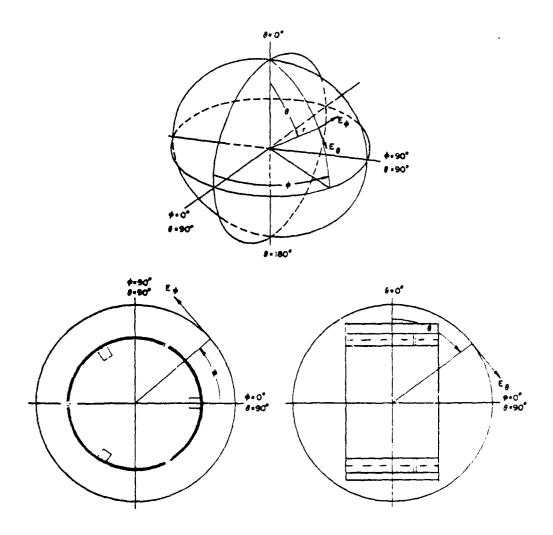
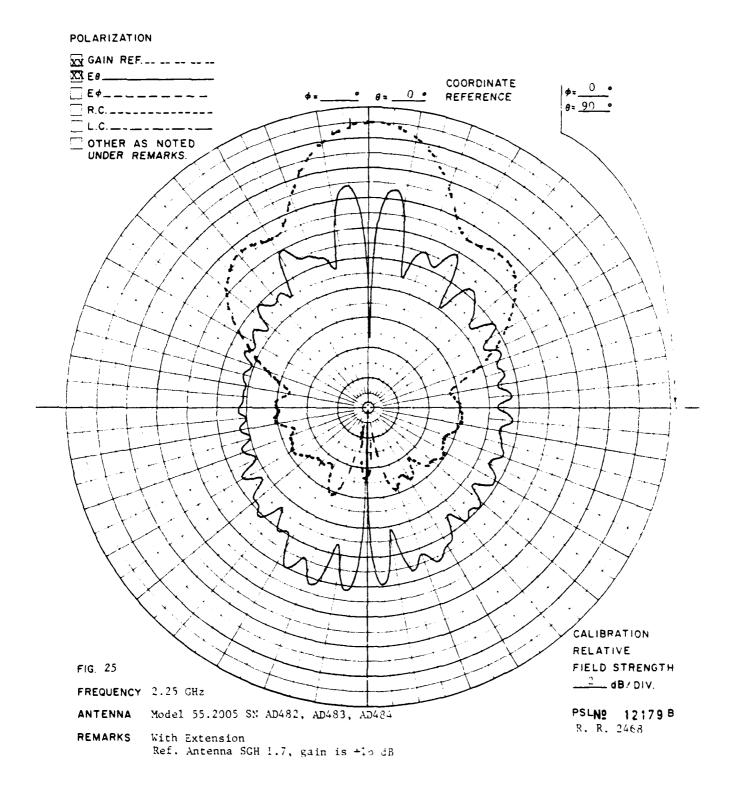
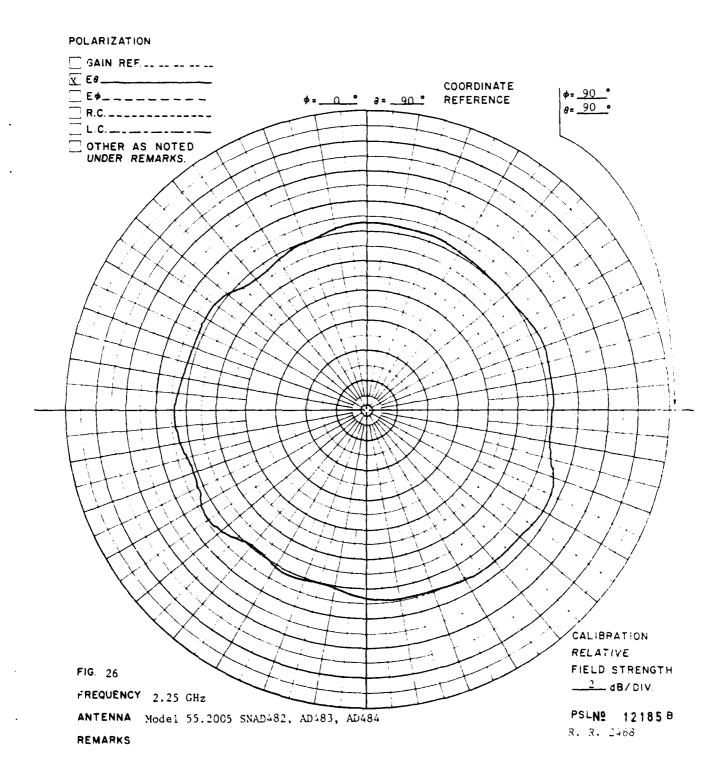


Figure 24. Coordinates for the Model 20.005 pattern measurement. Range Request No. 2468.

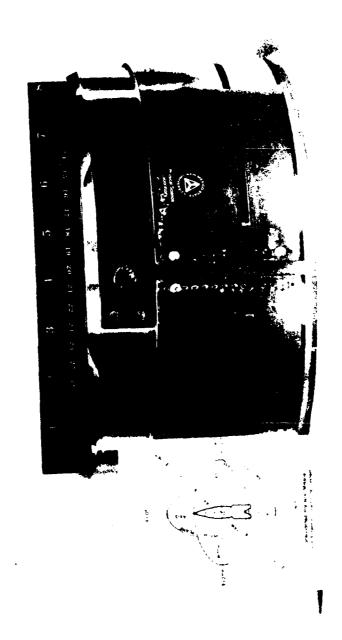


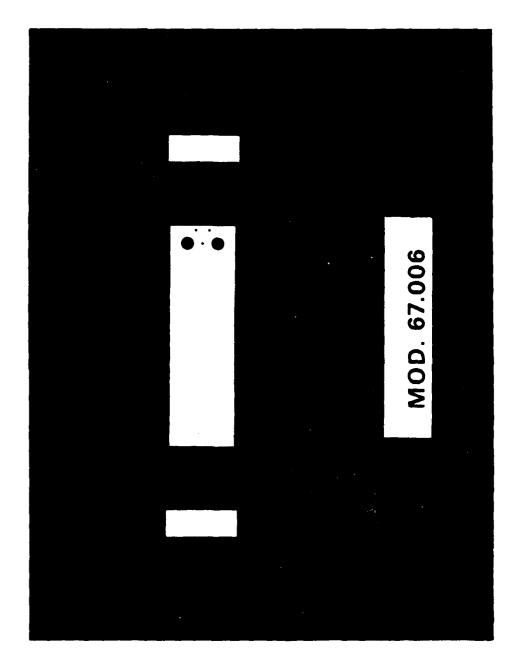




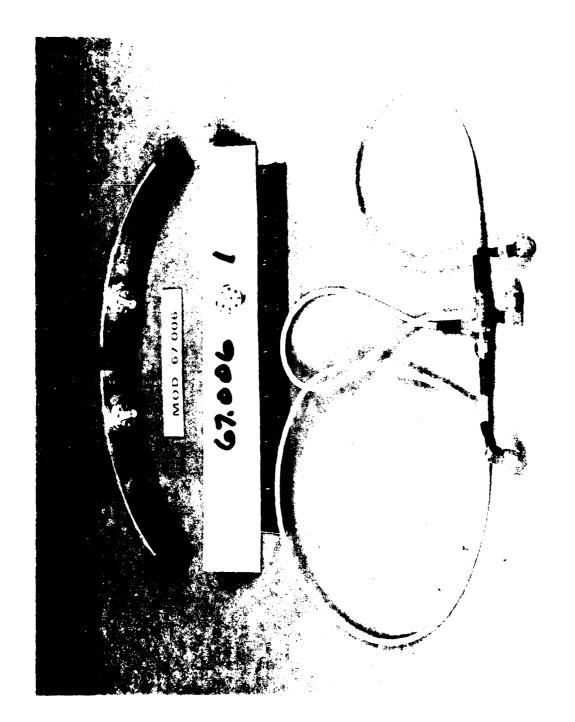
 $(f(x), f(x)) \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$  , i.e.,  $(f(x), f(x)) \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$  , then for  $f(x) \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$  , where

ţ





. So you exploded thow of the Model 67,000 Automain



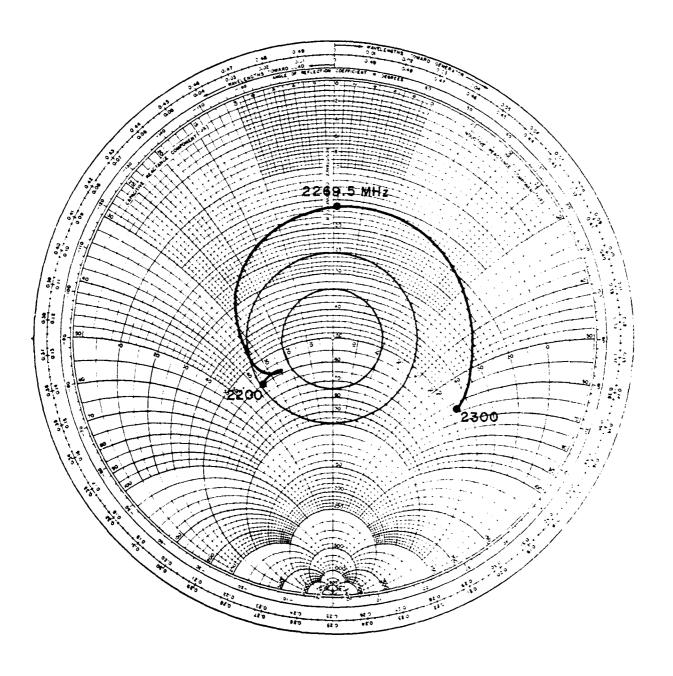


Figure 31. Impedance versus frequency curve of the Model 75.51. Antenna.

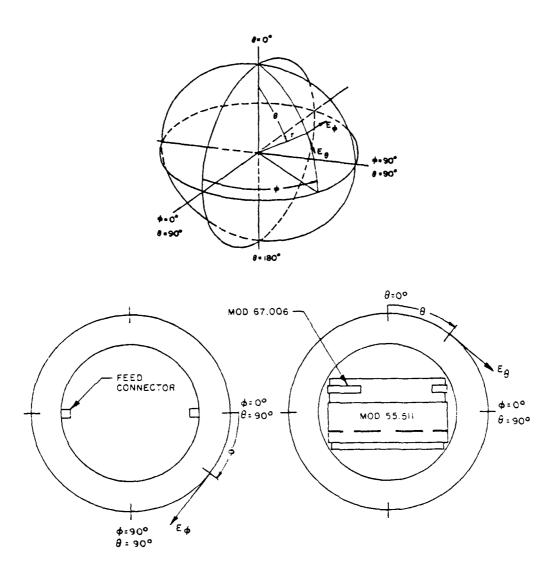
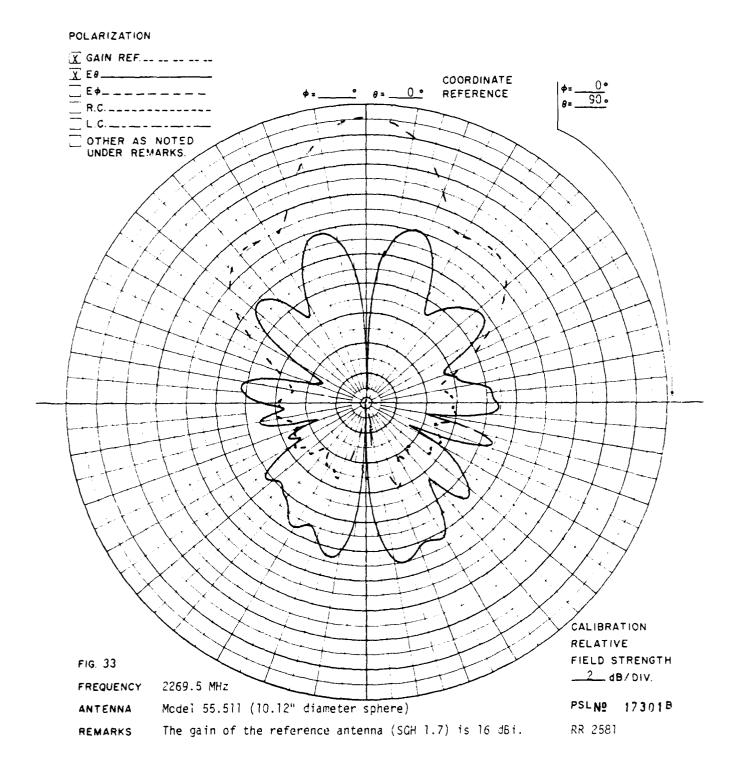
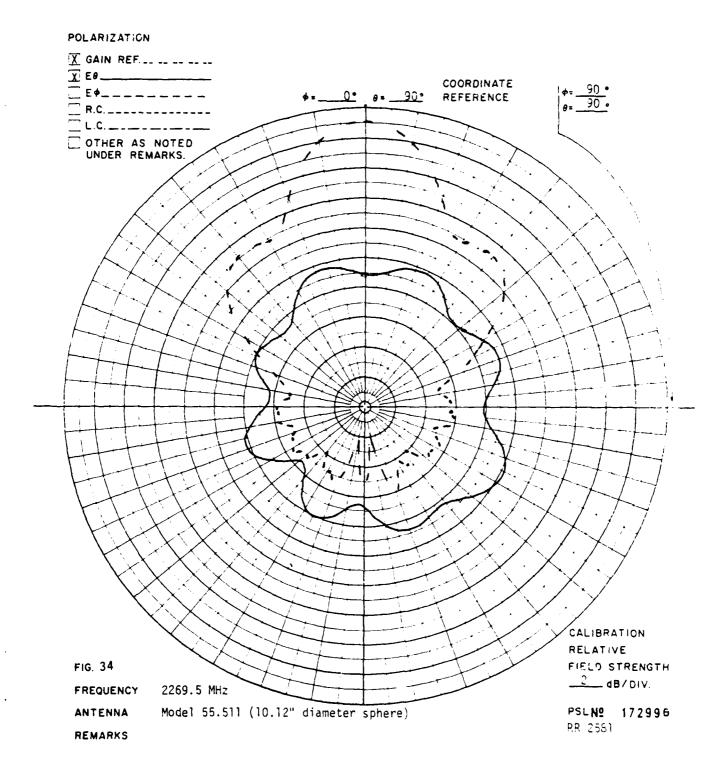


Figure 32. Coordinates for the pattern measurements of the Model 55.511 and Model 67.006 antennas.





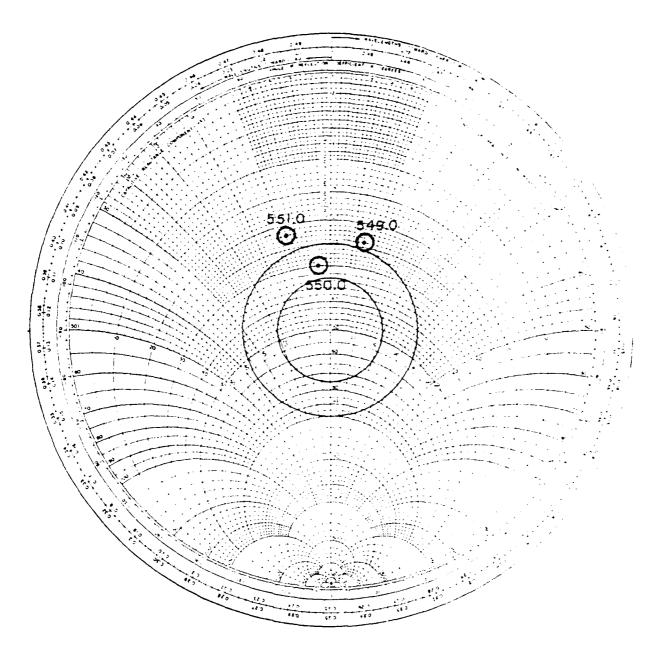
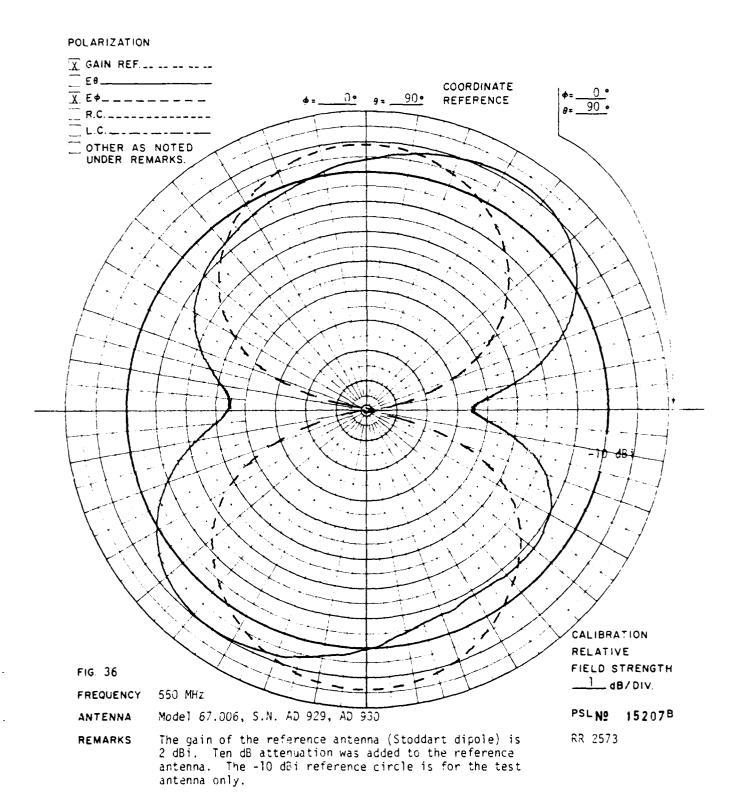
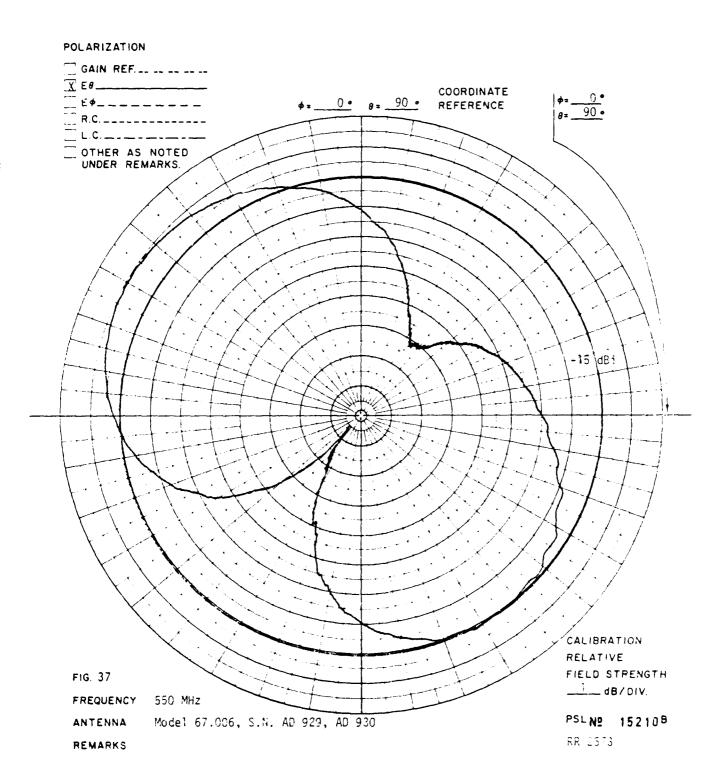
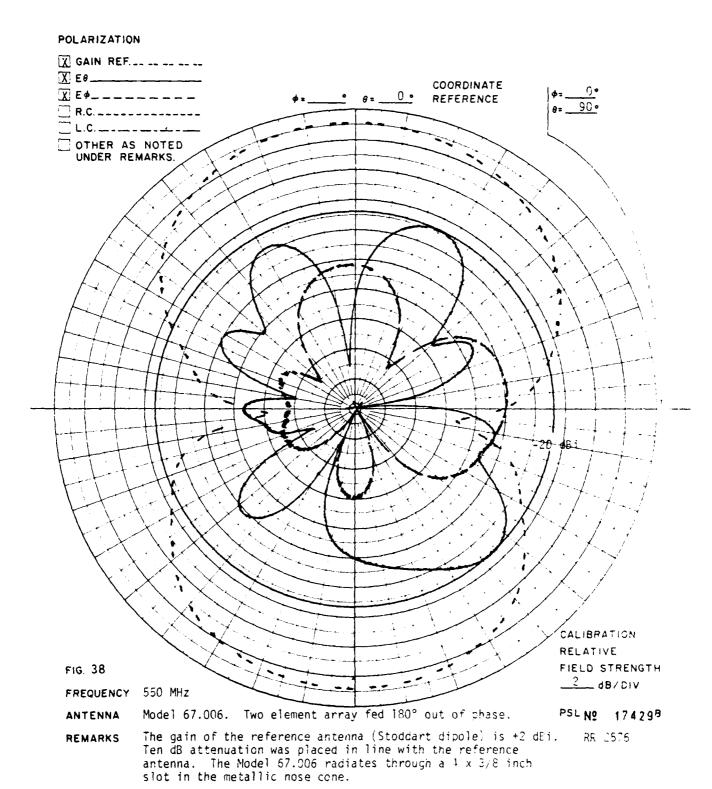
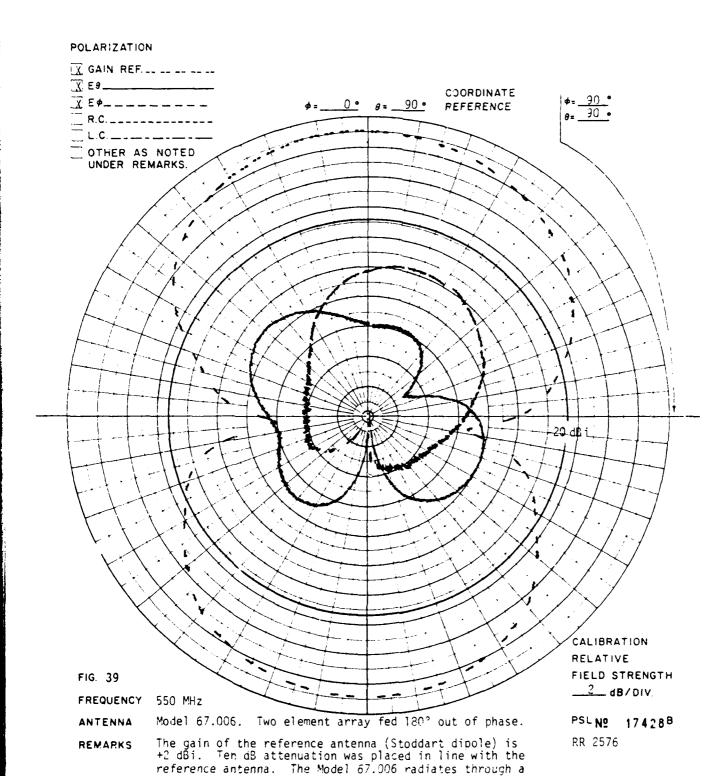


Figure 35. Impedance versus incomenous serve for the Model 07,000 antenna arriv.

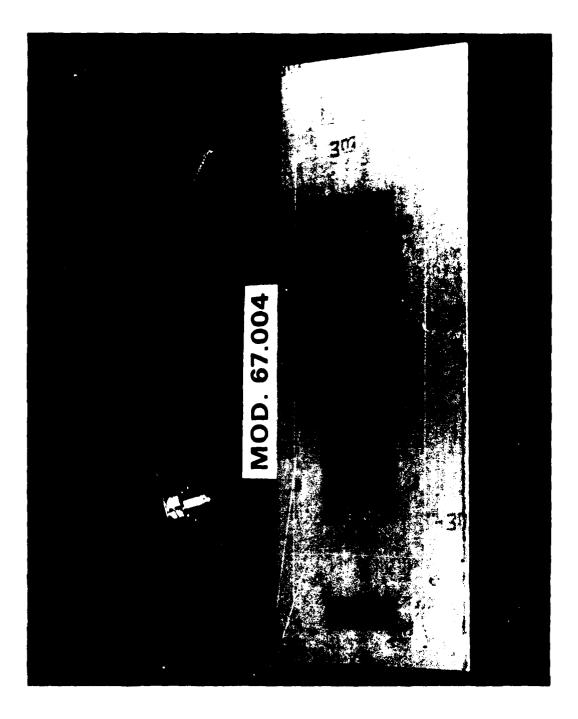








 $4 \times 3/8$  inch slot in the metallic nose cone.



A CONTROL OF STREET THE WAR LOTTON AUTOMA.

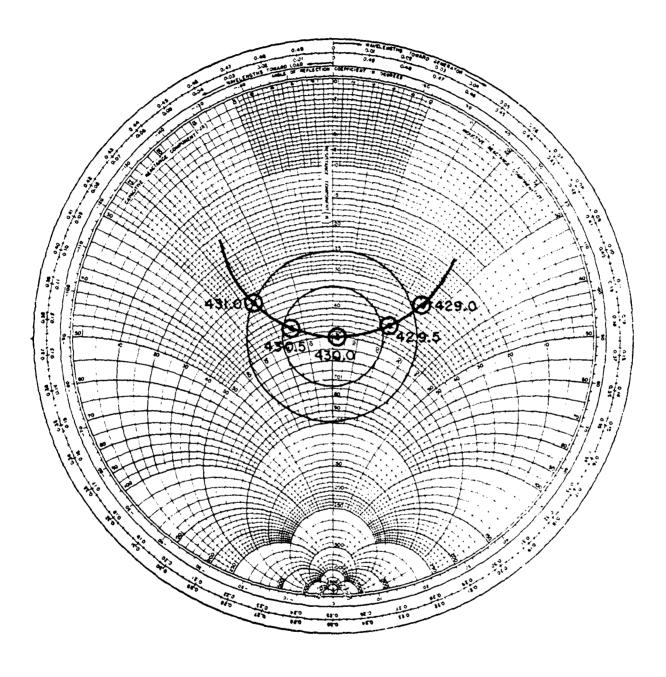


Figure 41. Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 67.004 antenna array.

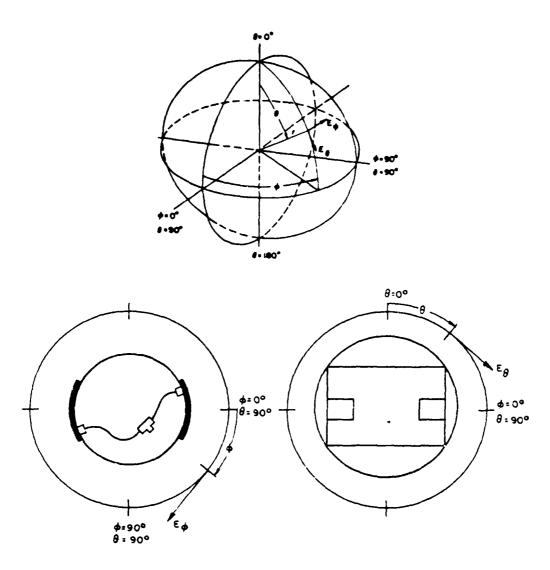
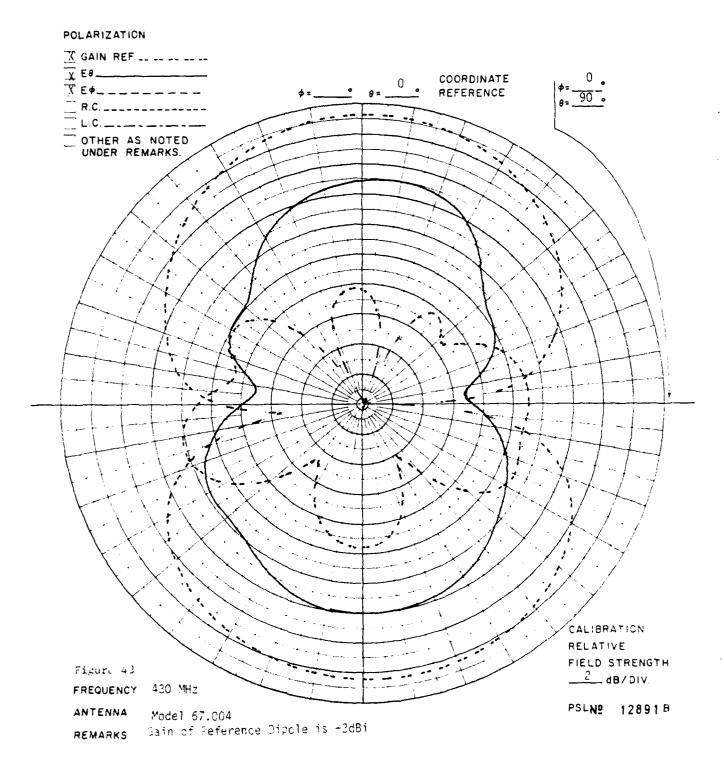
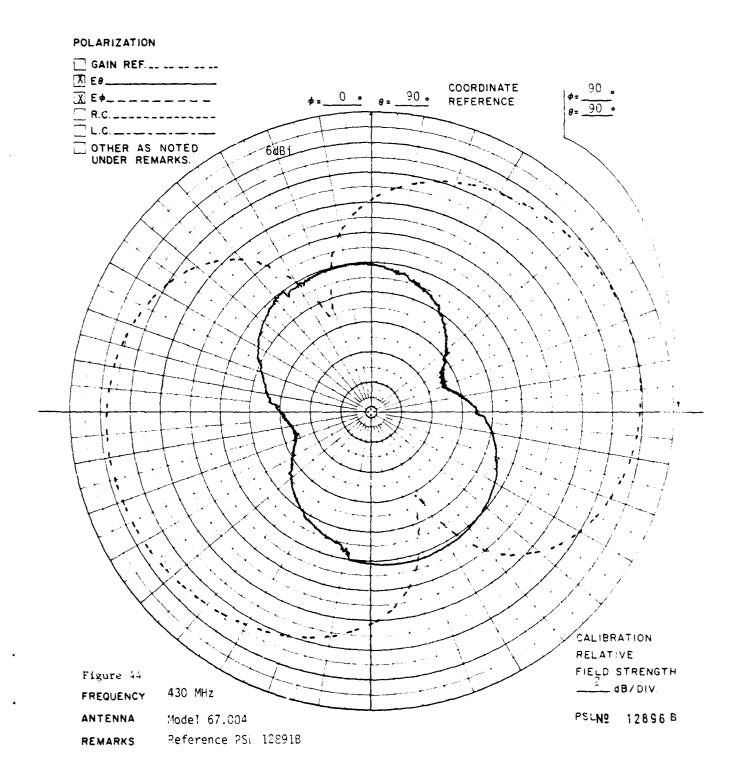


Figure 42. Coordinates for the Model 67.004 Stripline 409 Mnz. Antenna. Range Request 2421.





Appendix A

# LIST OF FIGURES

Figu	re No.	Page No.
I	Model 55.205 Stripline Antenna mounted on a 17.2 inch Diameter Vehicle Extension. (128-3-31)	4
2	Detail showning the Model 55.205 antenna partially mounted (128-3-40)	5
3	X-Ray view of the Model 55.205 Antenna	6
4	X-Ray view of the Model 55.205.5 Antenna	7
5	Impedance versus Frequency Chart for the Model 55.205 20 Element Array	8
6	Coordinates for the Model 55.205 and 55.205.5 pattern measurements. Range Request No. 2450	9
7	Antenna Model 55.205, Pattern No. 12145B, RR2450	10
8	Antenna Model 55.205, Pattern No. 12150B, RR2450	11
9	View of the Model 55.1405 Subarray (13165)	12
10	X-Ray view of the Model 55.1405 Antenna	13
11	Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 55.1405 Antenna	14
12	Coordinates for the Model 55.1405 Pattern Measurements. Range Request No. 2549	15
13	Antenna Model 55.1405, Pattern No. 17003B, RR 2549	16
14	Antenna Model 55.1405, Pattern No. 17009B, RR 2549	17
15	Eight Element Subarray of the Model 55.1505 Antenna (13166)	18
16	X-Ray view of the Model 55.1505 Antenna	19
17	Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 55.1505 array	20
18	Coordinates for the Model 55.1505 Patterns. Range Request No. 2550	21
19	Antenna Model 55.1505. AD 913/914, Pattern No. 16227B, RR 2550	22
20	Antenna Model 55.1505, AD 913/914, Pattern No. 16227B, RR 2550	23

# LIST OF FIGURES (cont.)

Figure No.		
21	View of the Model 55.2005 Subarray (13172)	24
22	X-Ray view of the Model 55.2005 Antenna	25
23	Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 55.2005 array	26
24	Coordinates for the Model 20.005 pattern measurement. Range Request No. 2468	27
25	Antenna Model 55.2005 SN AD482, AD483, AD484, Pattern No. 12179B, RR 2468	28
26	Antenna Model 55.2005 SNAD482, AD483, AD484, Pattern No. 12185B, 2468	29
27	View of the 10.2 Diameter inch Sphere (13159)	30
28	View of the cylindrical section of the 10.2 in Diameter Sphere before encapsulation, with the Model 55.511 and Model 67.006 Antennas mounted (13064)	31
29	Exploded view of the Model 67.006 Antenna (12931)	32
30	View of the Model 67.006 Antenna (12993)	33
31	Impedance versus frequency curve of the Model 55.511 Antenna	34
32	Coordinates for the pattern measurements of the Model 55.511 and Model 67.006 antennas	35
33	Antenna Model 55.511 (10.12" diameter sphere), Pattern No. 17301B, RR 2581	36
34	Antenna Model 55.511 (10.12" diameter sphere), Pattern No. 17299B, RR 2581	37
35	Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 67.006 Antenna array	38
36	Antenna Model 67.006, S.N. AD929, AD 930, Pattern No. 15207B, RR 2573	39
37	Antenna Model 67.006, S.N. AD929, AD930, Pattern No. 15210B, RR 2573	40
38.	Antenna Model 67,006. Two element array fed 180° out of phase, Pattern No. 17428B, RR 2576	41

# LIST OF FIGURES (con.t)

Figure No.		
39.	Antenna Model 67.006. Two element array fed 180° out of phase, Pattern No. 17428B, RR 2546	42
40.	Exploded view of the Model 67.004 Antenna (12742)	43
41.	Impedance versus frequency curve for the Model 67.004 Antenna array	44
42.	Coordinates for the Model 67.004 Stripline 409 MHz Antenna, Range Request 2421	45
43.	Antenna Model 67.004, Pattern No. 12891B	46
44.	Antenna Model 67.004, Pattern No. 12896B,	47

Appendix B

REMARKS					2 arrays on the extension	Quadra loop 430 MHz	Quadraloop 550 MHz	
FIRST VEHICLE	Second Vehicle A18.805	A13,030 AURORAL E TLM	A31,701 ASTROBÉE F		A44.651-1 ZIP			
RANGE REQUEST NO.		5549	2550		2583 2468			
ANTENNA SERIAL NO.		AD909 AD910	AD913 AD914		AD482 - AD487			
REFERENCE QUARTERLY REPORT NO.	<b>a</b>	8, 9, 10	2, 3, 4, 5 6, 9, 10, 11	7, 8	4, 5, 6	7, 8	9, 10, 11	
MOUNTING	<u>.</u>	LL.	u-	L	L.			
VEHICLE DIA (INCHES)	17.2	14	15	17.25	20.75			
NUMBER OF SUBA.	2\$	8	8	۵,	ъ			
ELEM PER SUBA.	80	80	ھ	80	80			
MODEL	55.205	55.1405	55.1505	55.1705	55.2005	67.004	67.906	

{ - flush, 1 - Internal

ANTENNAS DEVELOPED UNDER CONTRACT F19628-78-C-0052

Appendix C

<u>Model</u>		Vehicle
2.007		A44.6S1-1 ZIP
2.042		FLT #1830.09-1A
2.042		A10.82-1 A10.802-2
2.042		A30.072
2.042		242 MHz
4.003		Aries
4.003		A04.606-1
4.003		TEM-2B A24.609-3
4.003		A24.651-1
4.003		A24.7S2-2
4.003		44.28" Diameter
6.010		A04.606-1
6.017		MSMP/SPICE Drop Test
6.017		A24.7S2-2 FRISSE
6.017		44.28" Diameter
6.060		FLT #1830.09-1A
6.060		FLT #A07.712-2
6.060		FLT #A10.802-1 #A10.802-2
6.060		A30.072
6.060		A10.901-1 A10.901-2
6.060		A12.9A2
6.060		A11.074
6.060	C-1	A30.073

Model	Vehicle
6.060	A13.020
6.060	A13.030
6.060	A13.031
6.060	A10.903
7.015	A44.6S1-1 ZIP
7.015	A24.651-1
7.015	A24.7S2-2
7.015	44.28" Diameter
7.016	A08.708-1 A08.708-2
7.016	A31.702
7.016	A08.705-2
7.016	A18.805
23.020	A08.708-1 A08.708-2
23.020	FLT #1830.09-1A
23.020	FLT #A07.712-2
23.020	FLT #A10.802-1 #A10.802-2
23.020	A12.9A2
23.020	A18.805
23.020	A11.074
23.020	A30.072
23.020	550 MHz
23.020	A30.073
23.020	A13.020
23.020	A13.030

<u>Model</u>	Vehicle
23.020	A13.031
23.020	A10.903
23.021	A44.6S1-1 ZIP
39.003	Aries X-Band
39.003	TEM-2B A24.609-3
55.205	A31.702
55.205	A18.805
55.205	A30.072
55.205	A30.703
55.380	A24.752-1
55.380	IRBS
55.380	A24.651-1 ZIP-1
55.380	A24.7S2-2 FIRSSE
55.385	ARIES
55.385	TEM-2B A24.609-3
55.385T	
55.455	FLT Housings
55.455	A10.802-1 A10.802-2
55.455	RADC-5
55.455	RADC-6 RADC-7
55.505	A10.903
55.510	AC15
55.510C	10" Sphere

Mode I	Vehicle
55.510C	10" Sphere
55.511	A08.706-2, 10" Sphere
55.511	10" Sphere
55.511	10" Sphere
55.511	AC-15
55.511	AC-14 A10.903, 2269.5 MHz
55.805	A08.708-1 A08.708-2
55.805	A08.705-2
55.805	A11.074
55.805	A10.901-1 A10.901-2
55.805	A13.020
55.1405	A13.030
55.1405	A13.031
55.2005	A44.6S1-1 ZIP
67.006	AC14, A10.903, 10" Sphere, 550 MHz

Appendíx D

#### CUMULATIVE INDEX FOR THE QUARTERLY PROGRESS REPORTS

# **QUARTERLY** Report No. 1 Mod. 55.380 for SPICE and IRBS Unit radiator investigation Printed circuit dipole investigation Mod. 55.380 for IRBS Models 55.205 and 55.605 Model 38.031 for the Finch. dia. sphere Layout for a 10 inch dia. sphere Unit radiator investigation Printed circuit dipole investigation. 3 Models 55.205 and 55.605 Models 55.455 and 55.511 Unit radiator investigation MSMP-2 Measurements Printed circuit dipole investigation Model 55.205 Model 55.1505 Model 55.2005 Unit radiator investigation Model 55.205 Model 55.2005 Model 55.455 Model 55.1505 MSMP/SPICE Drop Test Model 55.2005 Model 55.1505 Model 55.205

Unit radiator investigation

7 Model 55.1705
Model 67.005
Aries X-Band Tracker
Unit radiator investigation
Printed Circuit Antenna Workshop

8 Model 55.1705
Model 55.1405
Model 67.004
Model PD380 power dividers
MSMP Program (TEM-2B)
Unit radiator investigation

9 Model 55.1405 Model 55.1505 Model 67.006 MSMP,TECOM Model 106002 MSMP-2

10 Model 55.1405 Model 55.1505 Model 67.006

11 Model 55.1405 Model 55.1505 Model 67.006 Vehicle No. A31.701 Vehicle No. 10.093 Vehicle No. A13.030 Vehicle No. A13.031

12 Aries Vehicle Vehicle No A10.903 Sphere AC-14

Appendix E

#### PUBLISHED SCIENTIFIC REPORTS AND PAPERS

- Wilton, R. E. and A. Waterman, "Telemetry Antennas for Large Diameter Sounding Rockets," AFGL-TR-79-0205, Instrumentation Papers #280 United States Air Force, Hanscom AFB, Massachusetts, September 4, 1979.
- Waterman, A., "Stripline Antenna Development," Proceedings of Workshop on Printed Circuit Antenna Technology, October 17-19, 1979, Physical Science Laboratory, NMSU, Las Cruces, New Mexico.

